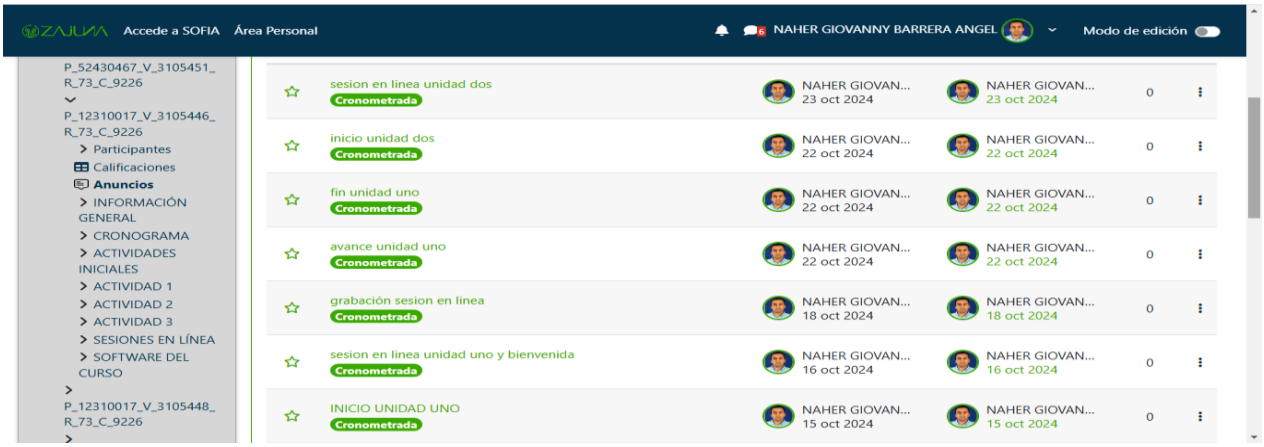
PANTALLAZOS PLATAFORMA ZAJUNA

ANUNCIOS

FICHA 3105446



FOROS

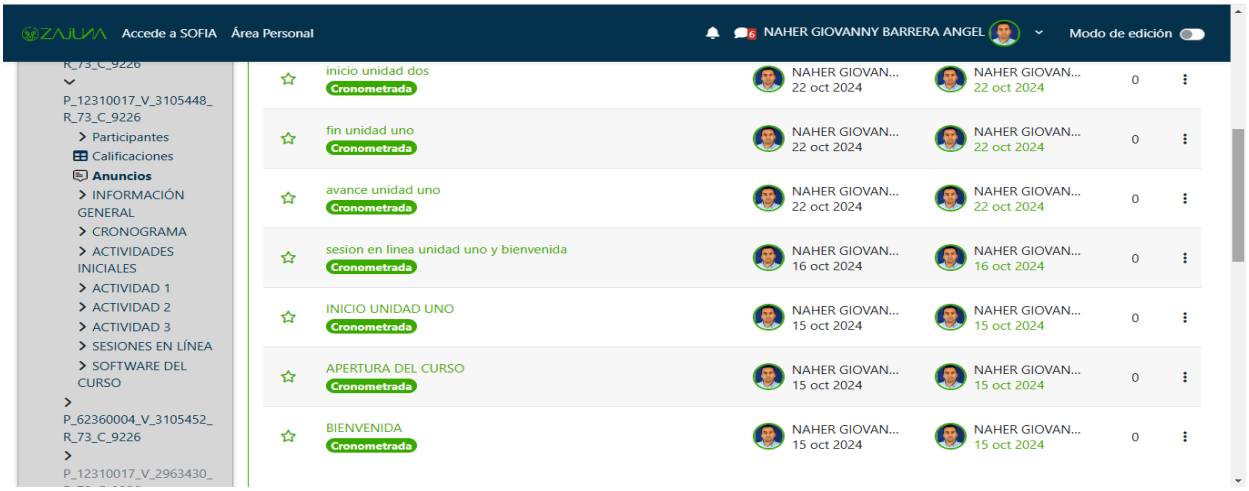


SESIONES EN LINEA



ANUNCIOS

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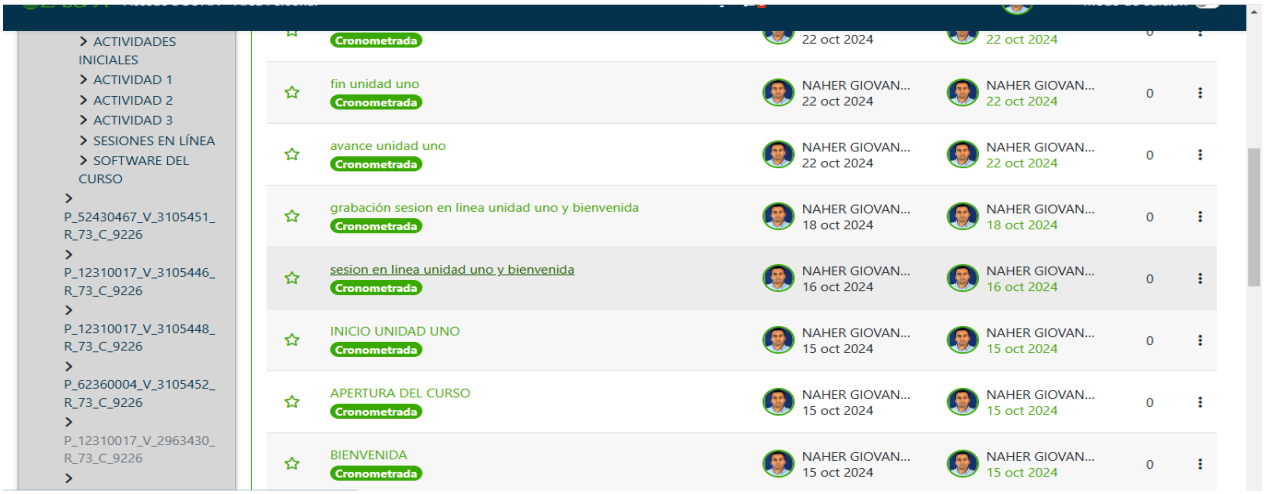


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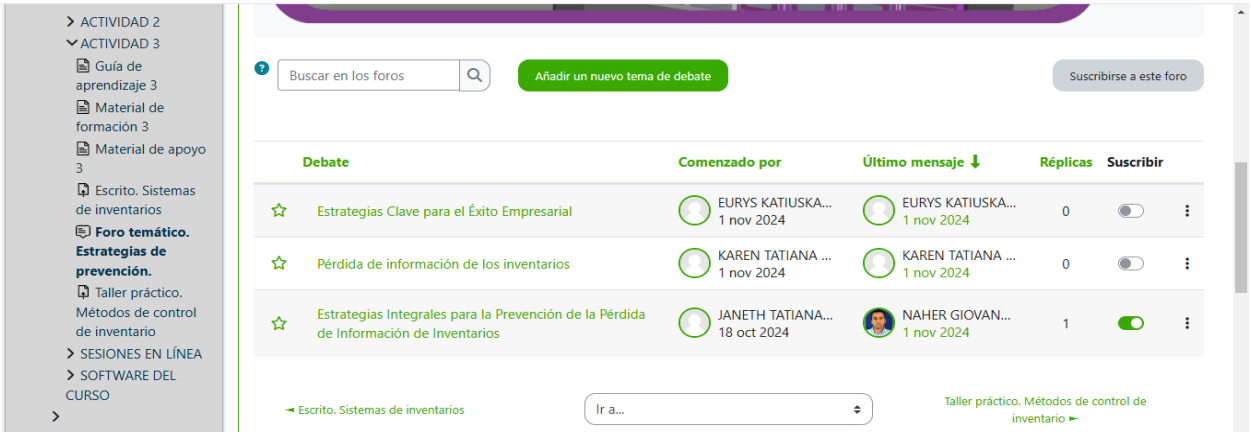


ANUNCIOS

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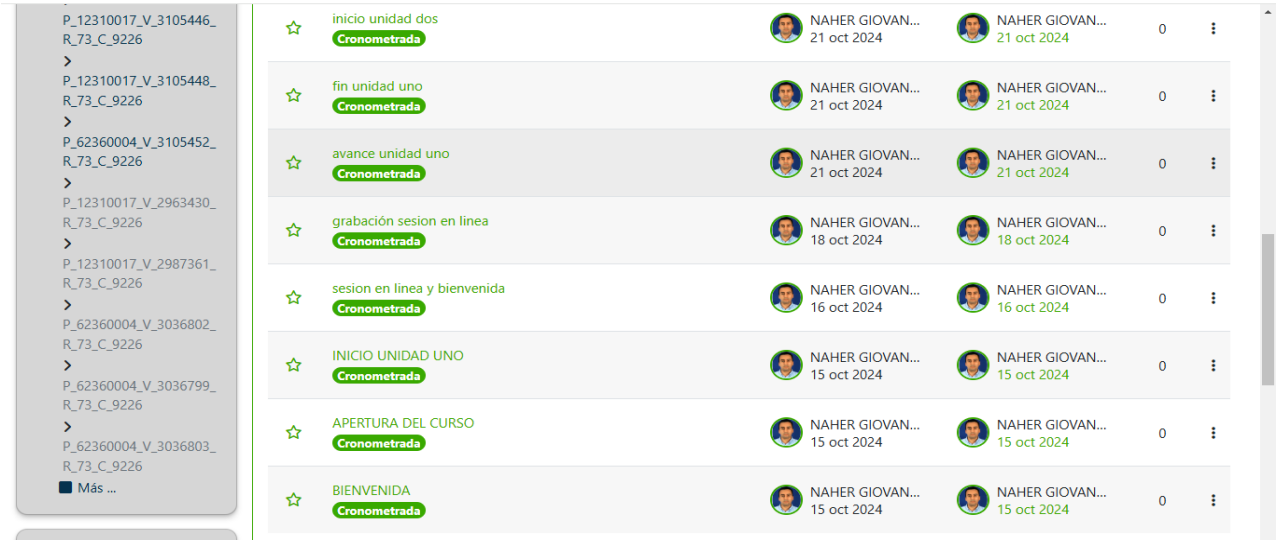


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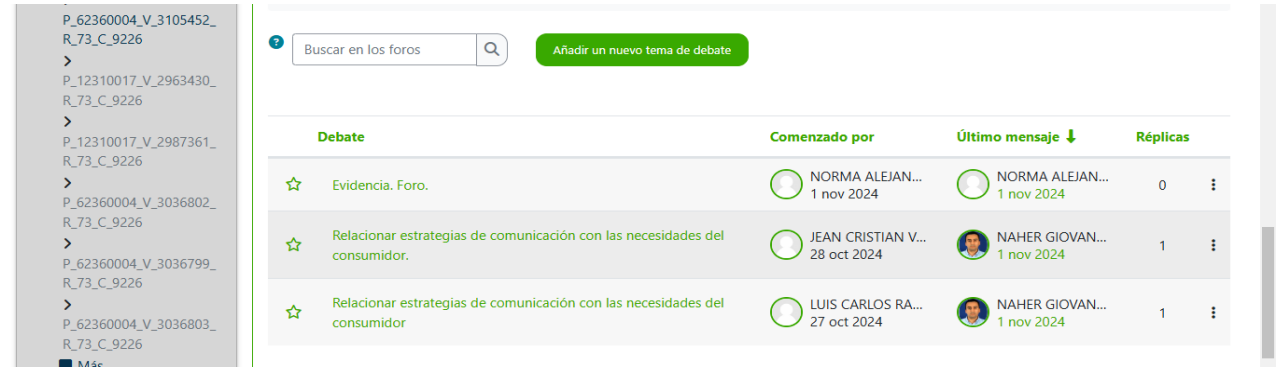


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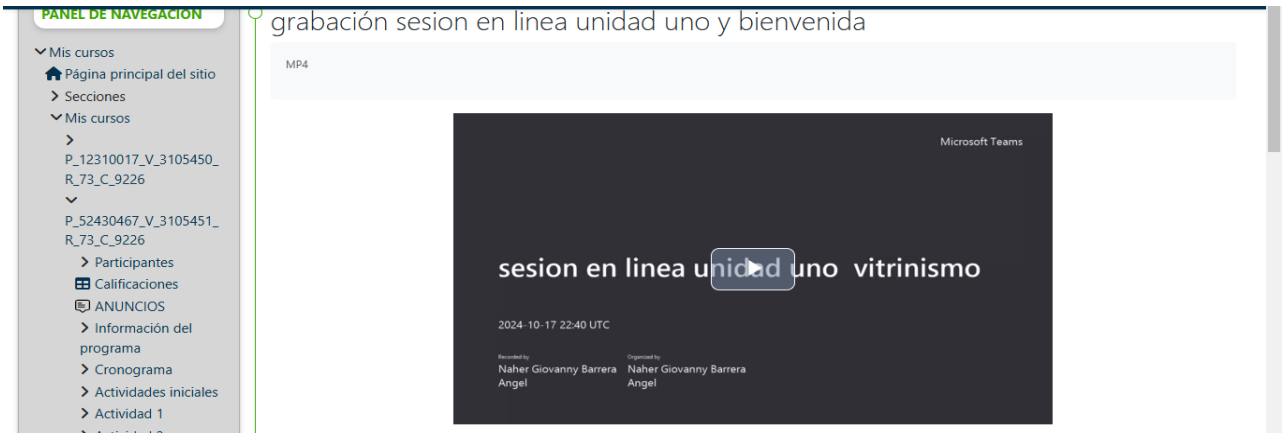
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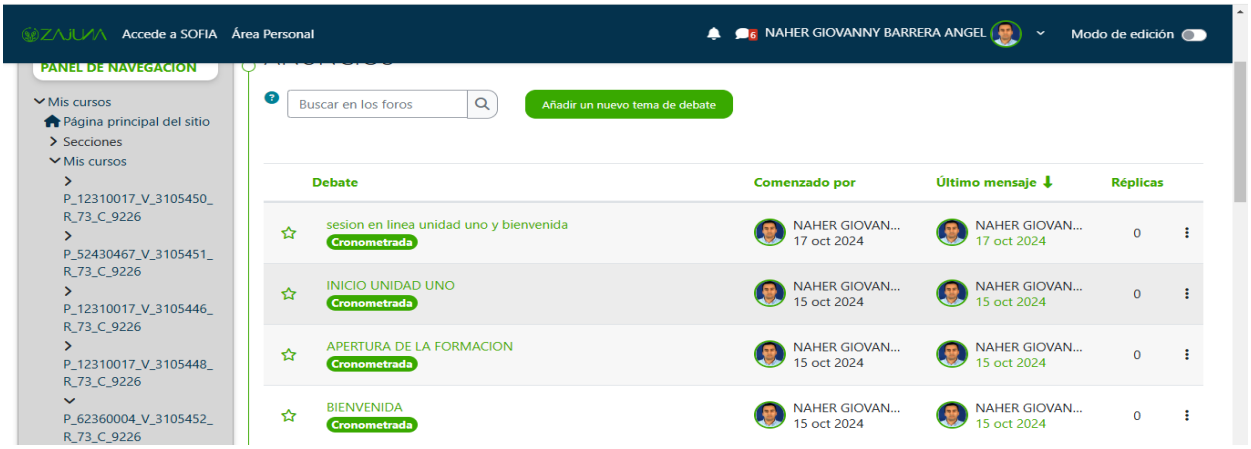


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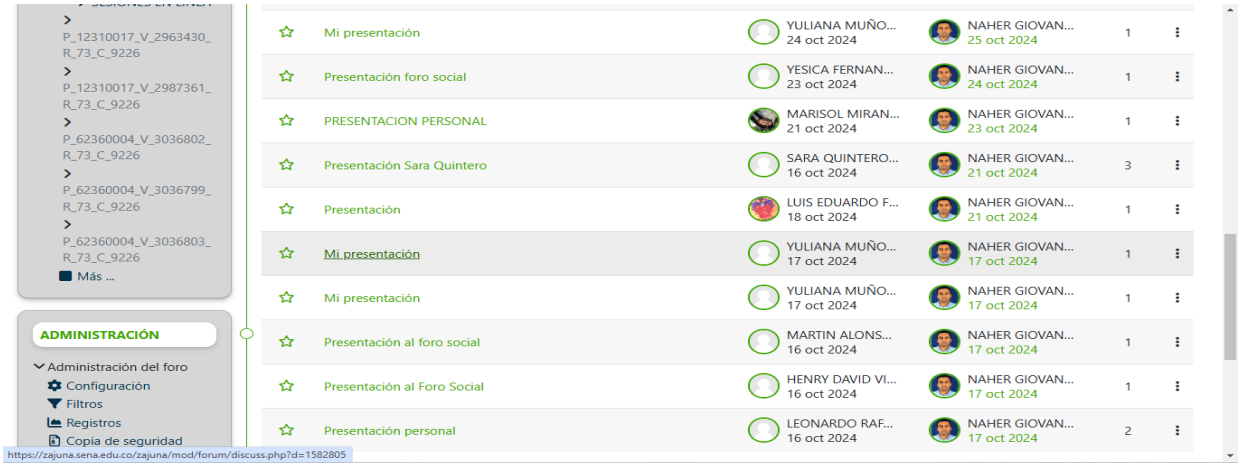


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FICHA 3105452



FOROS



SESIONES EN LINEA

